THE COURT: Are you satisfied with his representation and his advice?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

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THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

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THE COURT: Has any force been used against you or any threats made against you to get you to do what your lawyer described?

THE DEFENDANT: No, not at all, your Honor.

THE COURT: Let's start with the waiver of indictment. Do you understand that a criminal proceeding usually and normally proceeds on the basis of an indictment? An indictment is handed up by a grand jury, who has heard some evidence, not tried the case but heard some evidence, and found probable cause to believe a crime should be charged. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: Are you willing to have the case go forward on the basis of an information, which is not an indictment, it is just a document signed by the Department of Justice? Are you willing to have the case go forward on the basis of that information rather than an indictment?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: I find that there has been an effective waiver of indictment.

The case will go forward on the basis of the superseding information.

Did you sign a plea agreement today?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Marks, did you sign it also?

MR. MARKS: I did.

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THE COURT: I am not going to try to go through all the features of the possible sentence, the rules and regulations, but just call attention to what is essentially on the first page of the plea agreement. There are two counts we are dealing with.

Under the law, under the statute, anyone who has been convicted of what is charged in Count One can be given a sentence of up to 20 years in prison followed by a supervised release term of up to 3 years. There also can be a very large fine. In addition to any other feature, there must be a \$100 special assessment paid. Do you understand what I have told you?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: And anyone who is convicted of what is charged in Count Two can be sentenced to a prison term of up to 20 years, followed by a supervised release term of up to 3 years, again in theory can be given a very large fine, and in addition to any other feature of the sentence there must be a payment of a \$100 special assessment. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: There needs to be a summary in open court of what the charges are. I think it would help if the assistant did that. Could you make a short summary of the

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Now I want to ask you some questions, Mr. Naanaa to make sure that you understand the rights you are giving up. Do you understand that you do not need to plead guilty and that you have a right to go to trial?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor, I know.

THE COURT: Do you understand that at that trial you would have a right to an attorney at all times, you would have a right to an attorney on any appeal, and you would have the right to have the government pay for your attorney as long as you could not pay for one yourself? Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: At that trial your attorney would have the right to cross-examine all government witnesses and get a court order to bring in any witnesses who might testify for you. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

THE COURT: At that trial you yourself would have a right to remain silent and you would have a right to have the court instruct the jury that they could not hold it against you that you remained silent. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: But if you plead guilty, there will be no trial, you will be convicted on the basis of your own plea and your own admission, and you will need to tell me in your own words what you did to commit the offenses that are charged here. You will need to make all statements in that regard truthfully, or else you will be guilty of a new crime, of perjury or false statement. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: I'll take the waiver. 1 2 The Court finds that Mr. Naanaa has made a proper 3 admission of the charges in Counts One and Two, that he has 4 done so knowingly, and the Court accepts the plea. 5 Is there anything else? 6 MS. GRISWOLD: Your Honor, the government would note 7 that the cell phone stores robbed in Count One carried goods 8 that traveled in interstate commerce and that the drug dealer 9 that was robbed in Count Two sold narcotics that had traveled 10 in interstate commerce. 11 THE COURT: Thank you. Anything else? MS. GRISWOLD: Not from the government. 12 13 MR. MARKS: Nor from the defense. Thank you. 14 THE COURT: Thank you. My deputy clerk has down Tuesday, October 21, 2014, for sentencing date. I assume that 15 16 is agreeable. Thank you. 17 (Adjourned) 18 19 20 21 22 2.3

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